



3rd REGIONAL CONSULTATION

on HIV among MSM and Trans* People in EECA

November 18-19, 2019 | Tallinn, Estonia



Co-sponsored by
WHO Regional Office for Europe

CHALLENGES AND BARRIERS IN MIGRATION AS A RESULT OF THE ECONOMIC VULNERABILITY OF TRANS* WOMEN IN THE KYRGYZ REPUBLIC

Kanykey kyzy
PO “Kyrgyz Indigo” Kyrgyzstan
Tallinn 2019





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Goals and objectives of the study

The goal of this work is to study the underlying causes for the external migration of trans* women involved in sex work, to assess their social and economic well-being, and to analyze difficulties and barriers in relation to human rights and mental health.

The objectives of the study are:

1. To describe the socio-economic aspects of the lives of transgender migrant women involved in sex work;
2. To study systematic barriers and the experience of migration of transgender women sex workers in the context of human rights and physical and mental health.



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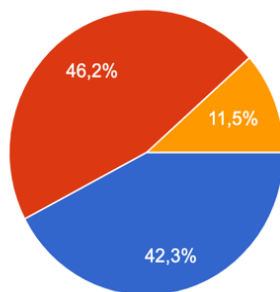


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Demographic information

3. Ваша гендерная идентичность:

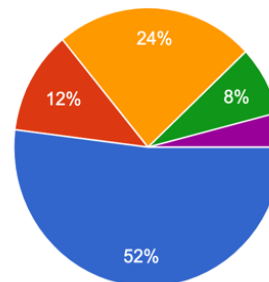
26 ответов



- трансгендерная женщина
- транссексуалка
- кроссдрессерка
- бигендерная
- агендерная
- гендерквирная

4. Ваша сексуальная ориентация:

25 ответов



- гетеросексуальная
- гомосексуальная
- бисексуальная
- пансексуальная
- Универсалька



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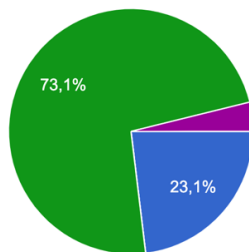
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9. Ваш род деятельности?

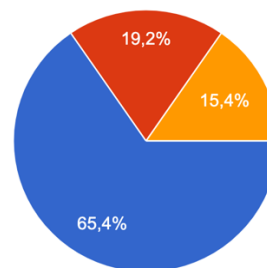
26 ответов



- сфера обслуживания
- сфера образования
- государственная служба
- только секс-работа
- НПО

12. Собираетесь ли вы менять паспортный пол (ваш пол, указанный в паспорте)?

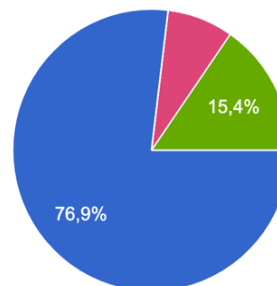
26 ответов



- да
- Нет
- уже сменила
- в процессе смены

13. Какой религии придерживаетесь?

26 ответов



- ислам
- православие
- католицизм
- протестантизм
- буддизм
- атеизм - не верю в существование бога
- агностицизм - не верю в существующие религиозные учения
- нет ответа



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Forced Sex Work: Risks, Violence, and Discrimination



Eurasian Coalition
on Male Health



UNAIDS



Глобальный фонд



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Issues of intersectional identities and migration



Eurasian Coalition
on Male Health



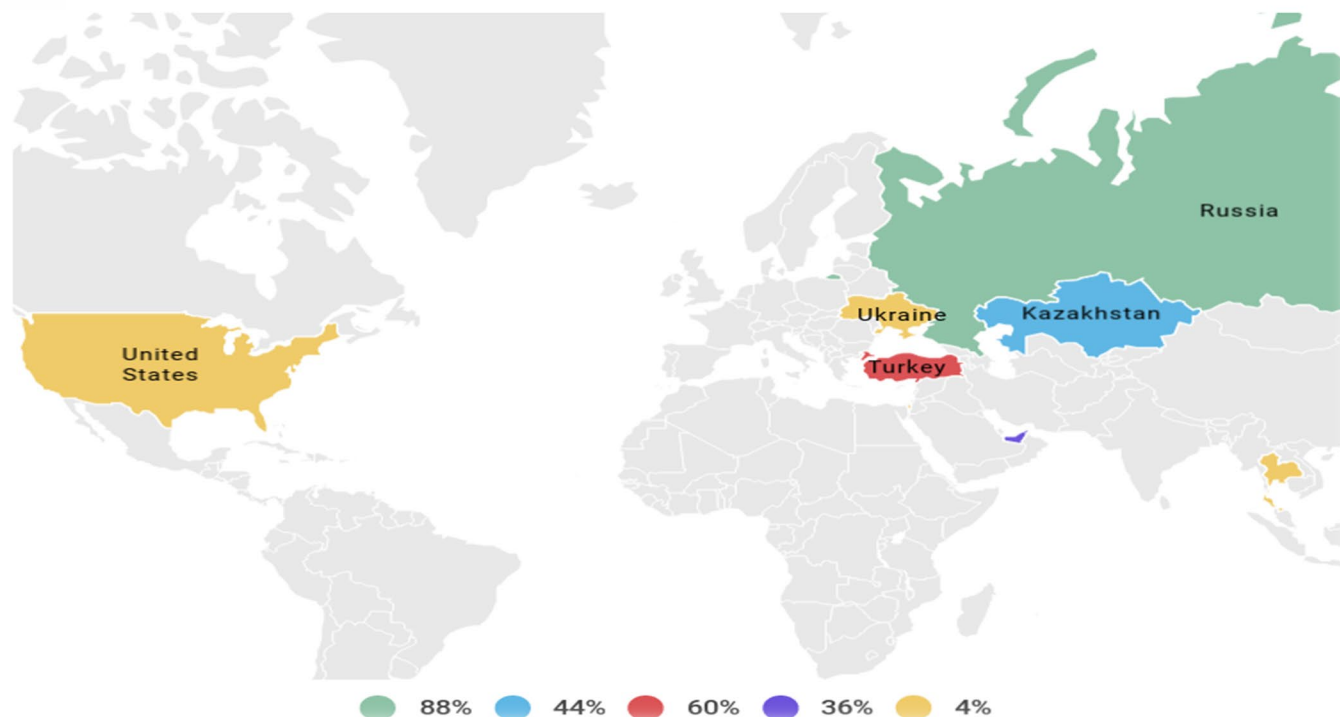


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Complex challenges for physical, mental, sexual, and reproductive health and their correlation with the frequent consumption of tobacco, alcohol, drugs, stimulants, and hormone therapy





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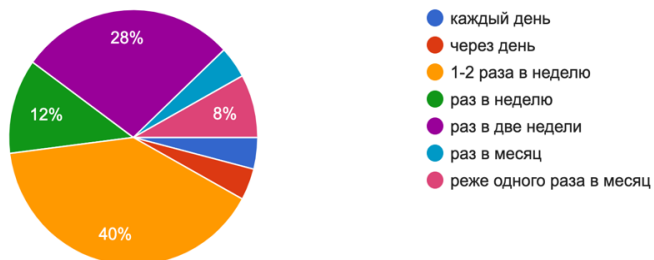
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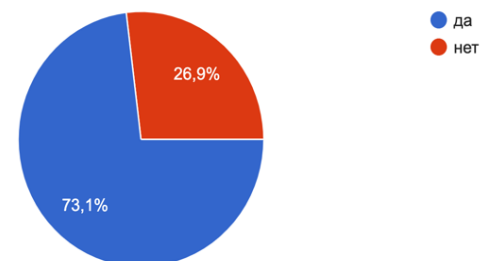
10. Как часто вы пьете алкогольные напитки?

25 ответов



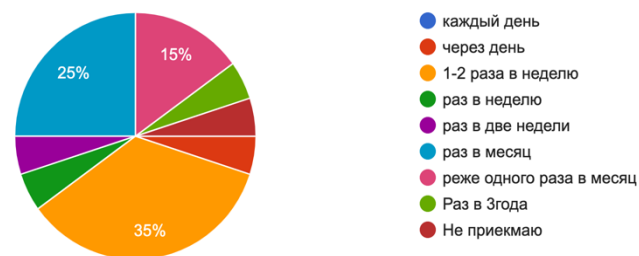
11. Когда-нибудь принимали наркотические средства?

26 ответов



12. Как часто вы принимаете наркотические средства?

20 ответов





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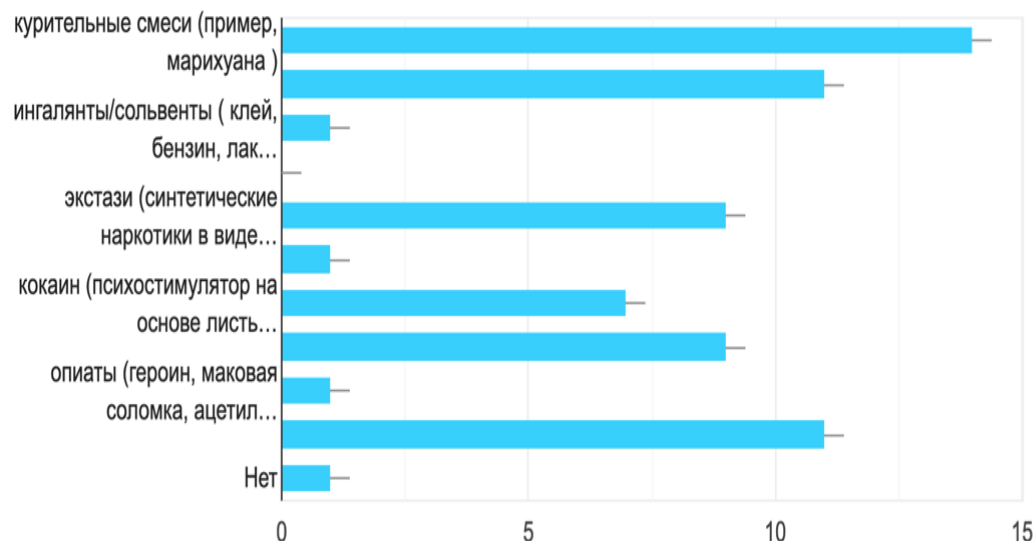
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Drug use is divided up as follows:

- 1) Marijuana— 70% of drug users;
- 2) “Club drugs” (poppers, ketamine, “liquid ecstasy”) and other chemical drugs that are smoked – 55%;
- 3) Ecstasy (synthetic drugs in the form of multicolored tablets or capsules) and amphetamines (synthetic substances containing amphetamine administered intravenously) – 45%;
- 4) Cocaine – 35%.

13. Какие виды наркотических средств вы принимали? Отметьте все подходящи варианты.

20 ответов







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Respondents act responsibly in relation to HIV and STIs: 66% are tested for HIV one or more times a year, and, for STIs, this figure is 80%. Almost everyone knows their HIV status, 26% of whom are people living with HIV. This result is an alarming sign of a possible HIV epidemic within the group.

Of the respondents, 56% indicated that they have HIV+ acquaintances from the target group; 32% of them know a couple of PLH, 16% know from three to five PLH, and two respondents know five or more PLH.

The need for the services of medical specialists can be divided into the following categories:

During the past 12 months, 39% of respondents required the services of a proctologist;

35% needed the services of a urologist;

15% needed the services of a dermatovenereologist.



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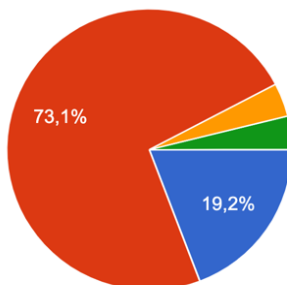
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19. Какой у вас ВИЧ-статус?

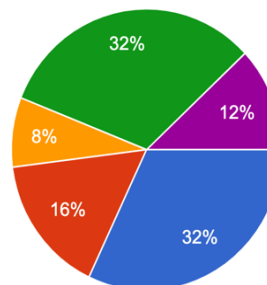
26 ответов



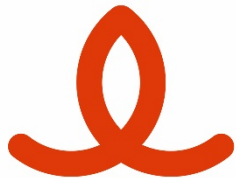
- положительный (в организме есть вирусы ВИЧ)
- отрицательный (в организме нет вирусов ВИЧ)
- не знаю свой ВИЧ-статус
- нет ответа

18. Сколько транс девушек секс-работниц с ВИЧ+ статусом вы знаете?

25 ответов



- 1-2
- 3-5
- 5 и более
- не знаю
- нет ответа



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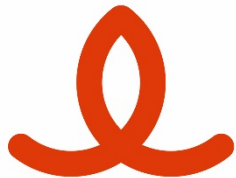
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The most widespread impairment of sexual and reproductive health is erectile dysfunction, including weak penile erection, 72% of respondents suffer from this. This is followed by the negative impact of hormonal therapy on sexual practices (61%), and an overall reduction in the quality of sexual life (17%).

The respondents have a fairly high level of condom use during sexual contact *with clients*; a majority always use condoms (58%), 35% reported frequent use, and 7.7% never use condoms.



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A majority of respondents (77%) resort to various sexual stimulants like Viagra, Siagra, Levitra, etc. during sexual contacts. 23% of them constantly use stimulants, while 23% often resort to using them. A large number of them only sometimes use such substances – 39%.

Regarding the frequency of sexual relations with clients, 69% of respondents indicated that they receive from 5 to 15 (42%) and from 15 to 30 (27%) clients per week.

More than half of them are versatile (sexual role) during sexual contacts (54%), which confirms the need for stimulant drugs if there is a large number of clients. 31% of respondents are active, while 15% of respondents are passive.



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on Male Health

